

GENERAL RANDIĆ ENERGY OF SOME GRAPHS

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Abstract: For a graph G of order n , the general Randić matrix $GR(G) = [g_{ij}]$ is a symmetric matrix of order n in which $g_{ij} = (d_i d_j)^\alpha$, $\alpha \in \mathbb{R}$ if the vertices v_i and v_j are adjacent in G and 0, otherwise, where d_i is the degree of vertex v_i . The general Randić energy $E_{GR}(G)$ of G is the sum of the absolute values of the eigenvalues of $GR(G)$. In this paper, we compute the general Randić energy of the line graph of regular graph and the graph obtained by duplication of graph elements for regular graph. We also investigate general Randić equienergetic graphs.

Keywords and Phrases: General Randić matrix, General Randić eigenvalues, General Randić energy, General Randić equienergetic graphs.

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1. Introduction

We begin with a simple connected graph G with the vertex set $V(G)$ and the edge set $E(G)$. Let d_i be the degree of a vertex v_i , for $i = 1, 2, \dots, n$. The adjacency matrix $A(G) = [a_{ij}]$ of a graph G is a square matrix of order n , where

$$a_{ij} = \begin{cases} 1 & ; \text{ if vertices } v_i \text{ and } v_j \text{ are adjacent} \\ 0 & ; \text{ otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Let $\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \dots, \lambda_n$ are eigenvalues of $A(G)$, then they all real numbers with their sum is zero as $A(G)$ is a symmetric matrix. The set of eigenvalues with their